



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ТУРКИНА

Имя: ОЛЬГА

Отчество: МИХАЙЛОВНА

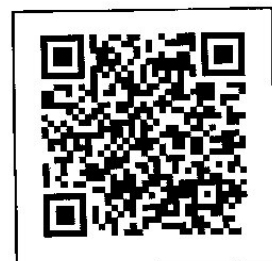
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

06

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вопрос 2.

- Task 2. 1. If it could change one aspect, I would keep my personal life private. The ownership of big networks puts me and my family in a spotlight, and everyone knows how fast personal information can get spread on the Internet.
2. Sometimes their opinion on the matter can be crucial, although I try not to bother my family with my work at home. These parts of my life should be separated, not blended together.
3. As I have many children, my tactics differ depending on their age. With youngsters we learn through games and "what if" scenarios. Those who are mature enough often come to me for advice themselves, and I'm always delighted to share.
4. In my opinion, to start something new is easy. To sustain it, however, you need to be determined and serious about your work. We prioritize ^{the} quality of ~~the~~ products over the quantity of projects. Therefore, we invest more into production than invention.
5. Healthy ^{critique} ~~criticism~~ is great. It allows you to become a better version of yourself by working out the imperfections and improving your work. Same with setbacks. You just have to view them as a ~~new~~ new chance to impress everybody.

Вопрос 2





6. At the start of your career your mindset should be:
"I'm doing this for myself first, for others second." Many people would try to demotivate you by saying that you don't have the qualities of a leader and you lack confidence, so prove them wrong!

Task 1 a. 1. work; 2. push; 3. ideas; 4. give

b. And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, / they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

c. 1. The sentence would specify who the person that gets driven is (points to the subject).

2. The sentence would specify the emotion / state of the subject while having a passion (what passion does to them).

the emphasizes the words and pauses to bring
3. Speaker ~~brings attention to certain parts of his~~ listener's attention to these parts of his speech.

Task 3 1. Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

Answer: The word "unless" implies that something has been going on for a period of time and it will continue to if the action won't be taken. "Unless", unlike "if" provides a solution ^{/change} and not just sets ~~the~~ a circumstance. (см. пункт 3)

слож-нейшее





2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

Answer: "communication" is emphasized; its place as the subject means that it ~~has a critical~~ is of great importance and plays a big role in success.

2. There is a global societal shift in values ~~occurring~~ toward sustainability occurring.

Answer: "there is" lets us know that the tendency is happening right now.

4. To thrive, organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

Answer: "to ~~thrive~~" in this sentence means "to prosper", "to achieve high goals", "to become better". Essentially, what it means is: "to reach new levels, organisations have to use new tactics, even if they are risky and high-stake".

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would ~~not~~ be ^{im}possible.

Answer: the second conditional is used; it implies that the technological advancements are what made the task possible.

Task 4. 1.C. hit home.

Neil's situation hadn't been a problem until he was unemployed for 6 months. (см. лист 4)



2. A. fly off the handle.
There doesn't have to be a cause for Maggie to snap, because she's moody and unpredictable.
3. B. ~~take~~ take legal action.
During our dispute about property boundaries my neighbour has threatened to file a lawsuit.
4. B. continuously.
~~It~~ It rained heavily all night.
5. B. crucial ingredients for the base.
You can make the ~~the~~ dish only with the ~~most~~ base ingredients.
6. D. light feet.
Pamela have always loved to travel, and now she's going to India.
7. D. hit a nerve.
You ~~shouldn't have mentioned~~ Ralph's forthcoming retirement (mention of) [↑] caused a bad reaction.
8. A. on the run.
Having been in a nursing home for 6 months, Simon is finally released.
9. A. take the initiative.
People don't open their businesses because of the economic situation.
10. D. ~~keep~~ posted.
We will notify you of any further changes ^(in the examination specifications.) (см. лист 5)



Task 5. 1-C 4-A 4-E 10-F
 2-B 5-L 8-I D - doesn't match
 3-J 6-H 9-K G - doesn't match

Extract C: purpose - the aim of the genre is to entertain the reader;
 audience - anyone who can read and likes made-up stories;
 lang. feat. - descriptive, humanisation.

Extract F: purpose - the aim is to help a person build a chair on his own;
 aud. - a buyer of the product, someone who has to assemble furniture;
 lang. f. - the text addresses the reader, tells them what to do; a lot of verbs.

Task 6. 1) Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

Explanation: not all the people who drive through busy city centers are inconsiderate and egocentric ~~egoistic~~. They may very well care about other people, but this specific route just happens to be the quickest way to get to their destination.

Improved version: Some people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate and use a car to get to a walking-distance destinations.

2) Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Expl.: Cars are not the only thing that pollutes the atmosphere, therefore, banning cars wouldn't fully solve the ~~car. just 6~~ ^{air. just 6}





problem of filthy emissions

Improved: Therefore, banning cars would partially eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner.

3) Fallacy 3: Sentence 7. (e.g. trucks, motorcycles, scooters)

Exp.: Cars are not the only form of vehicle^s. That means they only contribute to the statistic of traffic accidents and are not ~~fully~~^{wholly} responsible for it.

Improved: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, and pedestrians and cyclists would be much more safe on the road.

4) Fallacy 4: Sentence 11.

Exp.: If someone opposes the ban and has credible arguments, it cannot be undeniably the best option.

Improved: While some may oppose the ban, many will agree that this is the best way forward for cities.

5) Fallacy 5: Sentence 9.

Exp.: The city wouldn't be enjoyable for everyone because some people liked to drive their cars more.

